**Appendix Table 3. Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria for Motor Vehicle Occupant Injury Prevention**

### Inclusion criteria
- **Intervention:** Study evaluates a behavioral counseling intervention targeting restraint use (including safety seats, booster seats, seat belts, correct use, and seat location) or alcohol-impaired driving or riding.
- **Age groups:** All age groups
- **Outcomes:** Use and correct use of age- and weight-appropriate restraints; decreased alcohol-impaired driving or riding with alcohol-impaired drivers; decreased morbidity or mortality of occupants in motor vehicle accidents; harms from counseling.

### Exclusion criteria
- **Nonhumans**
- **Non–English-language abstract**
- Study does not evaluate a behavioral counseling intervention targeting restraint use or alcohol-impaired driving or riding with alcohol-impaired drivers.
- **Setting:** Intervention not done in primary care, not feasible for primary care, or not widely available for primary care referral, as described in Appendix Table 4.
- **Population:** Selective population not normally seen in primary care (e.g., patients recruited from emergency department or other specialty setting who are injured or intoxicated and do not represent a general patient population).
- **Country:** Study not conducted in a country with United Nations human development index similar to U.S. population.
- **Outcomes:** Does not report designated outcomes (see above).
- **Study quality:** Does not meet U.S. Preventive Services Task Force criteria for quality.
- **Study designs:** Editorials, letters, non–systematic reviews, non–comparative studies, case–control studies.