Supplement 2. Analytic framework and key questions for screening pregnant women.

Key Questions:
1. In asymptomatic pregnant women, how effective is screening for gonococcal and chlamydial infections in reducing maternal complications, adverse pregnancy and infant outcomes, and transmission or acquisition of disease, including gonorrhea, chlamydia, and HIV?
2. What are the harms of screening for gonococcal and chlamydial infections (e.g. labeling, anxiety, false-positives, false-negatives/reassurance)?